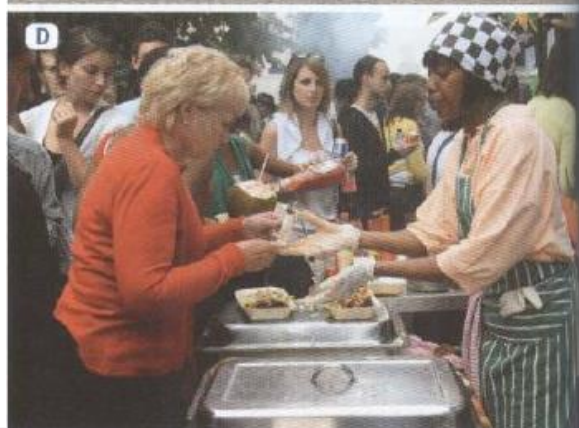


What's in the picture?

Language we need:

- Actions – present continuous: What's happening in the picture?
- Present continuous (now) vs. Present simple (usually)
- Describing people and places
- Expressions of place: on the left/right, at the front/back, in the middle/background, I can see, There is/are, In the picture
- Clothes: What are they wearing?
- Feelings: They look...
- Appearance: What do they look like?
- The weather, seasons
- The background (places, objects, parts of the house, landscape)

Festivals around the world



Look at the photos of three festivals.

- 1 There are two photos from each festival. Match the pairs.
- 2 Where do these festivals take place?

2

a 2.11 Listen and check your answers to exercise 1. Match the reporters (Anna, Justin and Pam) with the photos.

b Match the people with the photos.

a Mariachi group

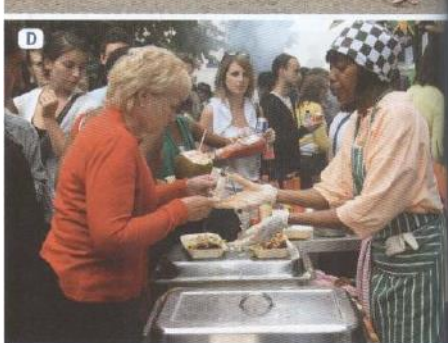
☐

dancers in colourful costumes

☐

Whitney

☐



c Match the people with the activities. Listen again to check.

- | | |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1 Anna | a is cooking Caribbean food. |
| 2 The dancers | b is sitting in the town square. |
| 3 Whitney | c isn't queuing for the theatre. |
| 4 Justin | d are all playing together. |
| 5 The guitarists | e is having a good time. |
| 6 The spectators | f are wearing colourful costumes. |
| 7 Pam | g is reporting from Finland. |
| 8 Mika | h aren't just listening to the music. |

Present continuous

Active grammar

+	-	?
<i>I'm dancing.</i>	<i>I'm not dancing.</i>	<i>Am I dancing?</i>
<i>He/She/It _____ cooking.</i>	<i>He/She/It _____ cooking.</i>	<i>Is he/she/it cooking?</i>
<i>You/We/They _____ playing.</i>	<i>You/We/They _____ playing.</i>	<i>Are you/we/ they playing?</i>
<i>I am.</i> Yes, <i>he/she/it is.</i> <i>we/you/they are.</i>		<i>I'm not.</i> No, <i>he/she/it isn't.</i> <i>we/you/they aren't.</i>

b Choose the best ending for the sentence.

We use the Present Continuous when we talk about activities that ...

- 1 happened yesterday/in the past.
- 2 are happening now.
- 3 happen every day.

c Complete the rule.

To form the Present Continuous we use the verb _____ + the *-ing* form of the main verb.

S + **be** + **V-ing**

I + **am** + **singing**

You + **are** + **singing**

She + **is** + **singing**

I + **am** **not** + **dancing**

They + **are** **not** (**aren't**) + **dancing**

He + **is** **not** (**isn't**) + **dancing**

1 verb + <i>-ing</i>	cook → <u>cooking</u> watch → _____ play → _____
2 verb -e + <i>-ing</i>	have → _____ move → _____ dance → _____
3 verb + consonant + <i>-ing</i>	sit → _____ clap → _____



They are dancing.



WHO
WHERE
WHAT

a Make sentences from the prompts.

he/play/the guitar

He's playing the guitar.

- 1 all the people/have a good time
- 2 she/not dance/now
- 3 they/wear/traditional costumes
- 4 we/read/an interesting book
- 5 I/wear/a coat
- 6 I/not study/any languages/at the moment
- 7 we/not write/an exercise
- 8 what/you/do/at the moment?

b Change sentences 4–7 so they are true for you,


2 Write questions and answers.

sun/shine **X** (rain)

*Is the sun shining? No, the sun isn't shining.
It's raining.*

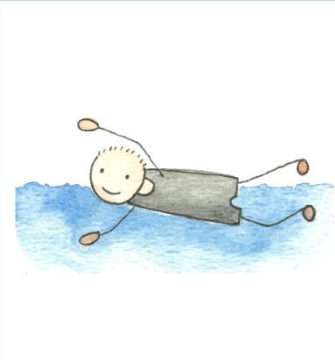
- 1 you/read/good book ✓
- 2 you/study German **X** (English)
- 3 she/cook dinner **X** (prepare tomorrow's lunch)
- 4 he/work at home today ✓
- 5 they/play tennis **X** (basketball)

Pronunciation | sentence stress

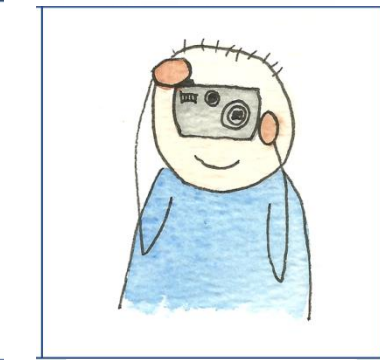
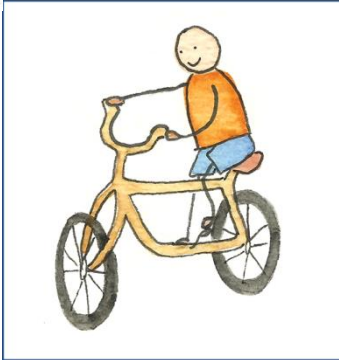
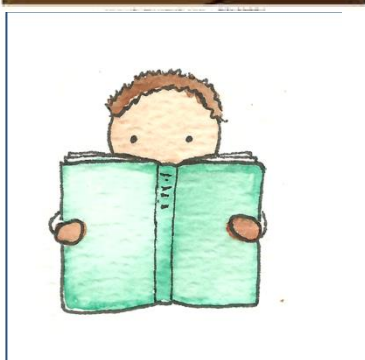
6  2.12 Listen to the sentences. Underline the stressed syllables. Then listen again and repeat.

- | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|
| 1 She's dancing. | 3 Are you listening? |
| 2 They're talking. | 4 We aren't leaving. |

1



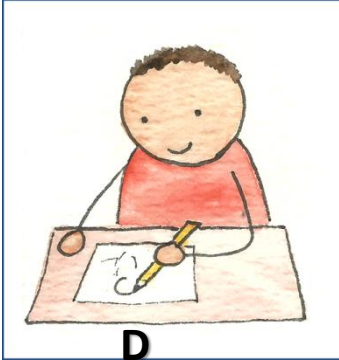
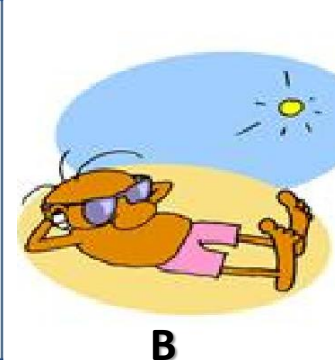
2



3



4



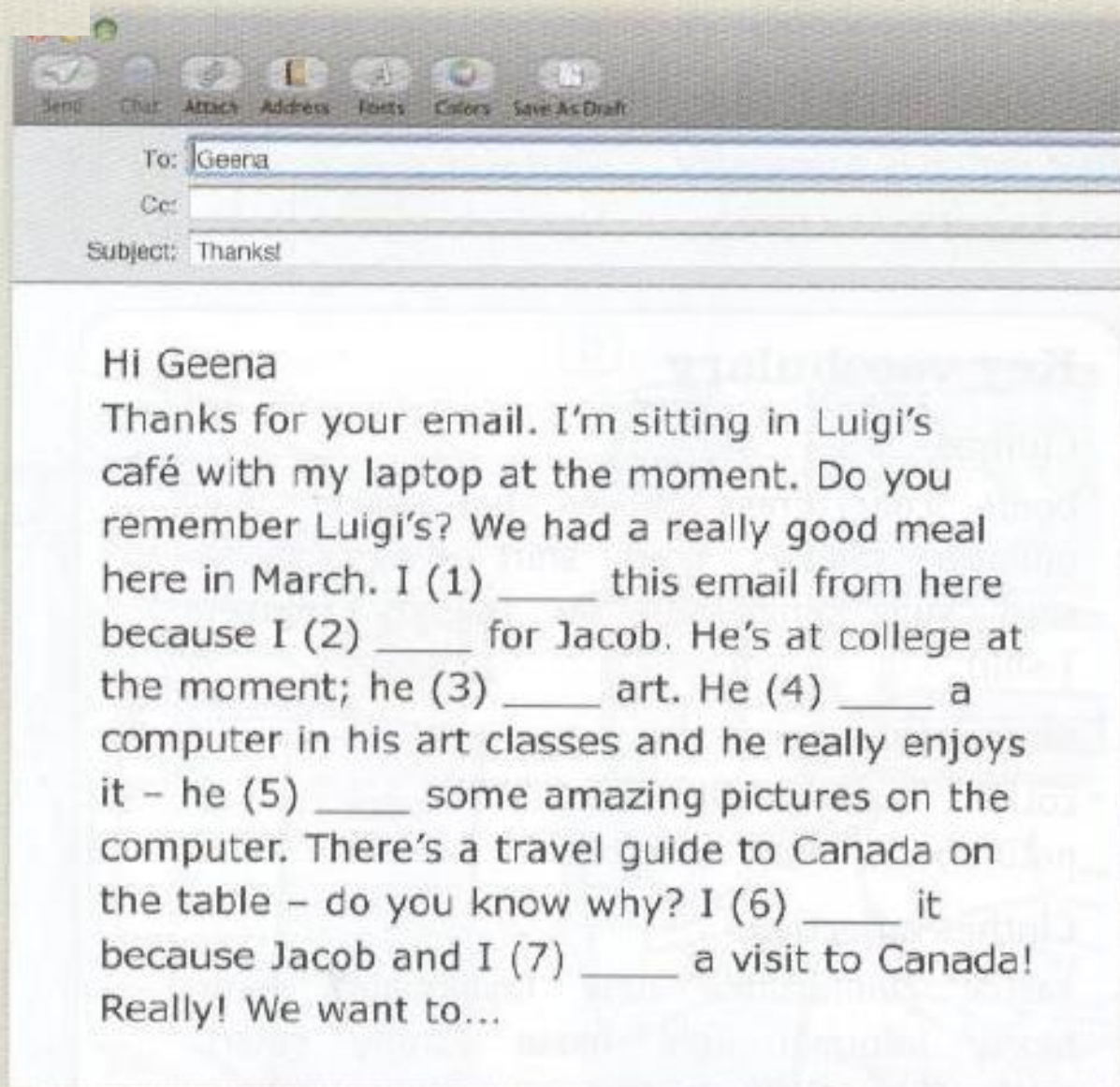
More practice

a Write the *-ing* form of these verbs.

come *coming*

- 1 clap _____
- 2 make _____
- 3 plan _____
- 4 read _____
- 5 ride _____
- 6 sit _____
- 7 study _____
- 8 swim _____
- 9 use _____
- 10 wait _____
- 11 write _____
- 12 carry _____

b Complete Sandra's email to her friend with verbs from exercise 1a in the Present Continuous.



Send Chat Attach Address Posts Colors Save As Draft

To: Geena

Cc: _____

Subject: Thanks!

Hi Geena

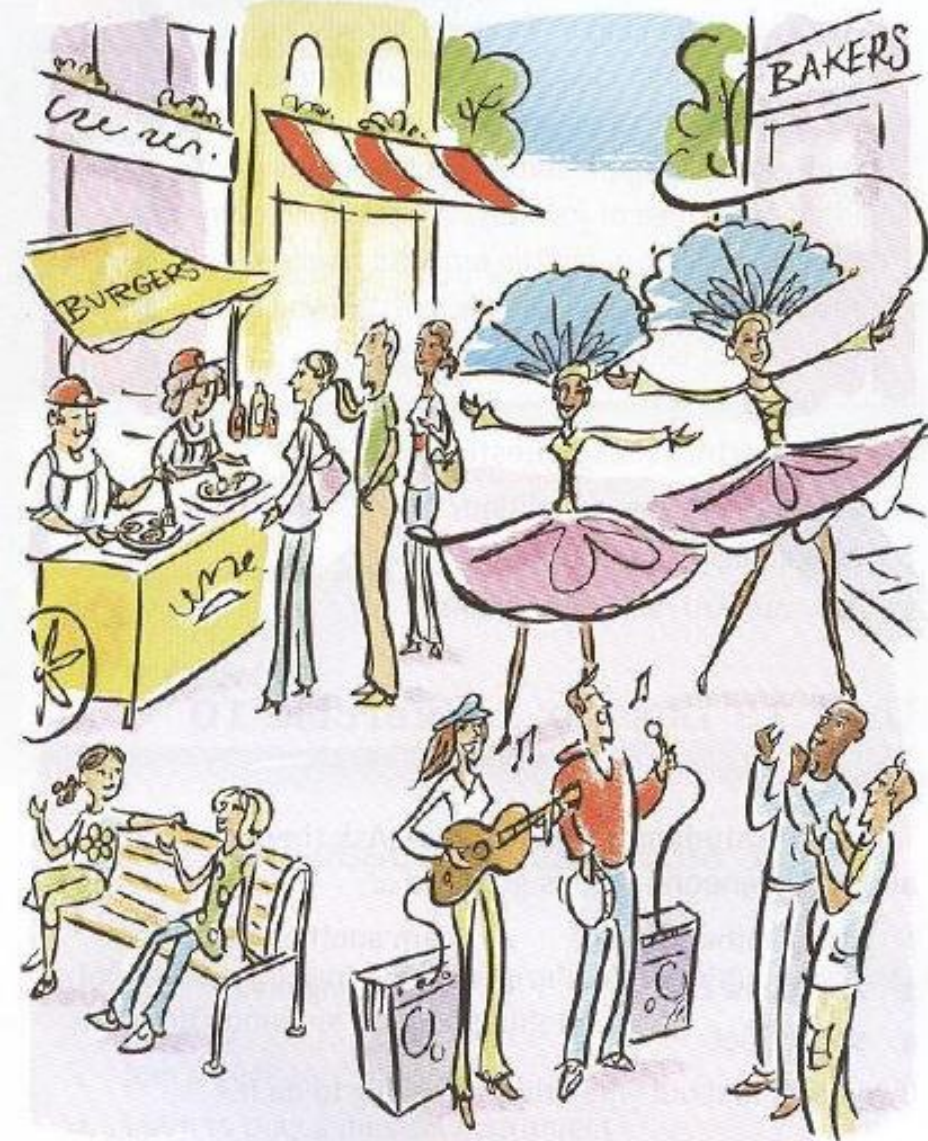
Thanks for your email. I'm sitting in Luigi's café with my laptop at the moment. Do you remember Luigi's? We had a really good meal here in March. I (1) _____ this email from here because I (2) _____ for Jacob. He's at college at the moment; he (3) _____ art. He (4) _____ a computer in his art classes and he really enjoys it – he (5) _____ some amazing pictures on the computer. There's a travel guide to Canada on the table – do you know why? I (6) _____ it because Jacob and I (7) _____ a visit to Canada! Really! We want to...

A

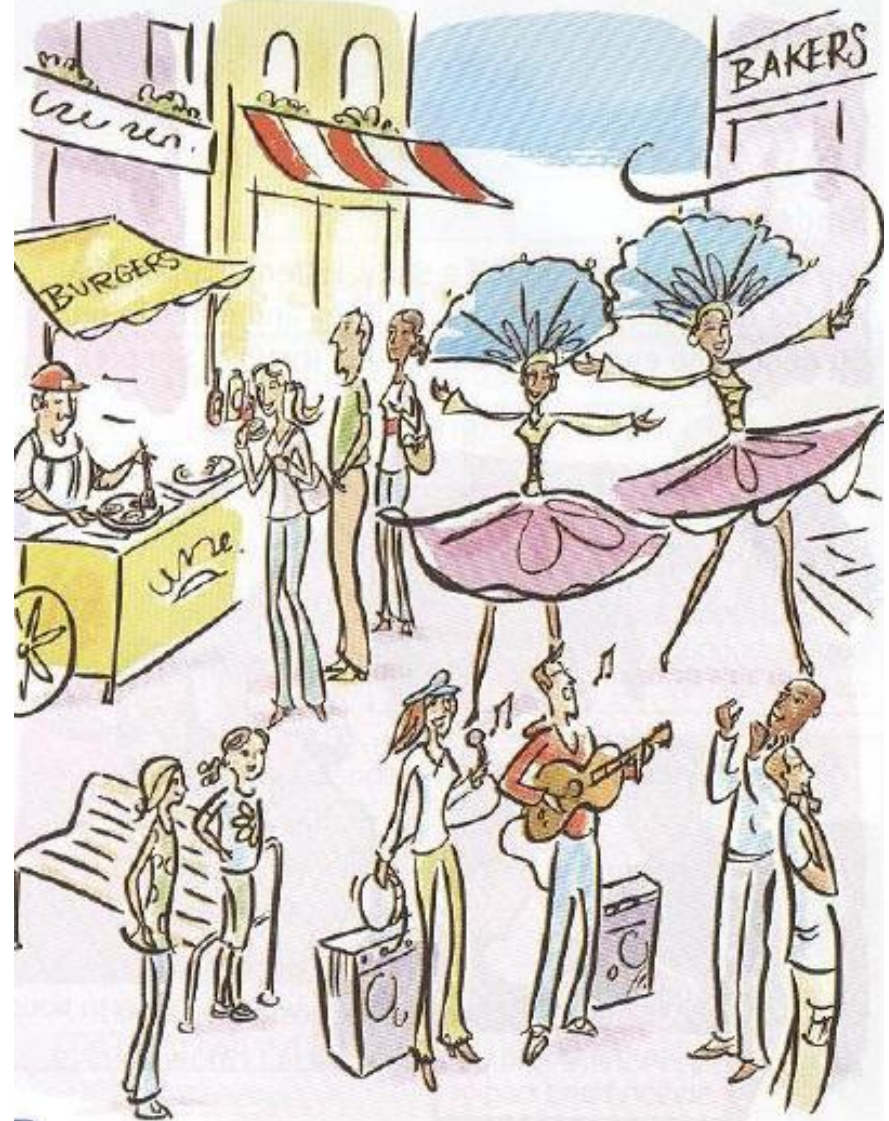
Find the differences

B

There are some people queuing for food in the centre of the picture.



There are some people queuing for food in the centre of the picture.



3 Look at the picture. What's happening? Where is it?



9 a 2.13 Match the descriptions (a–d) with the parts of the picture (1–4). Then listen and check your answers.

- | | |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1 at the front | a people are watching the dancers |
| 2 at the back | b there are buildings |
| 3 on the left | c two women are dancing |
| 4 on the right | d musicians are playing |

b Now complete the How to... box.

WHO

- sex, age
- how many
- what look like

WHERE

- What look like
- What event
- background

WHAT

- doing
- wearing
- thinking, feeling

How to... describe a picture

Place : At the (1) ____ / ____ of the picture ...
 : (2) ____ the left / ____ of the picture ...

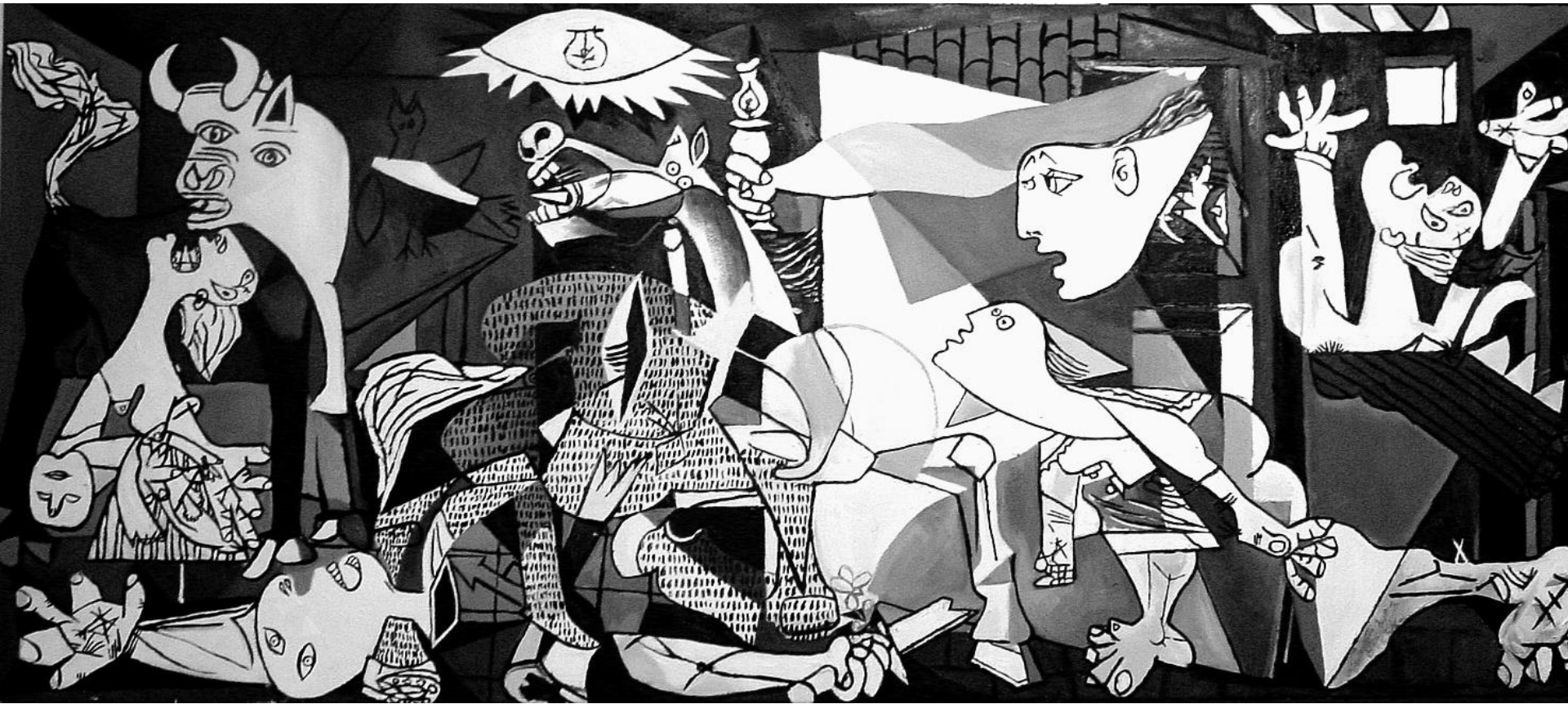
People/ : Two women (3) ____ dancing.
things : (4) ____ are some buildings
 : Some musicians are playing.
 : (5) ____ are some people watching.



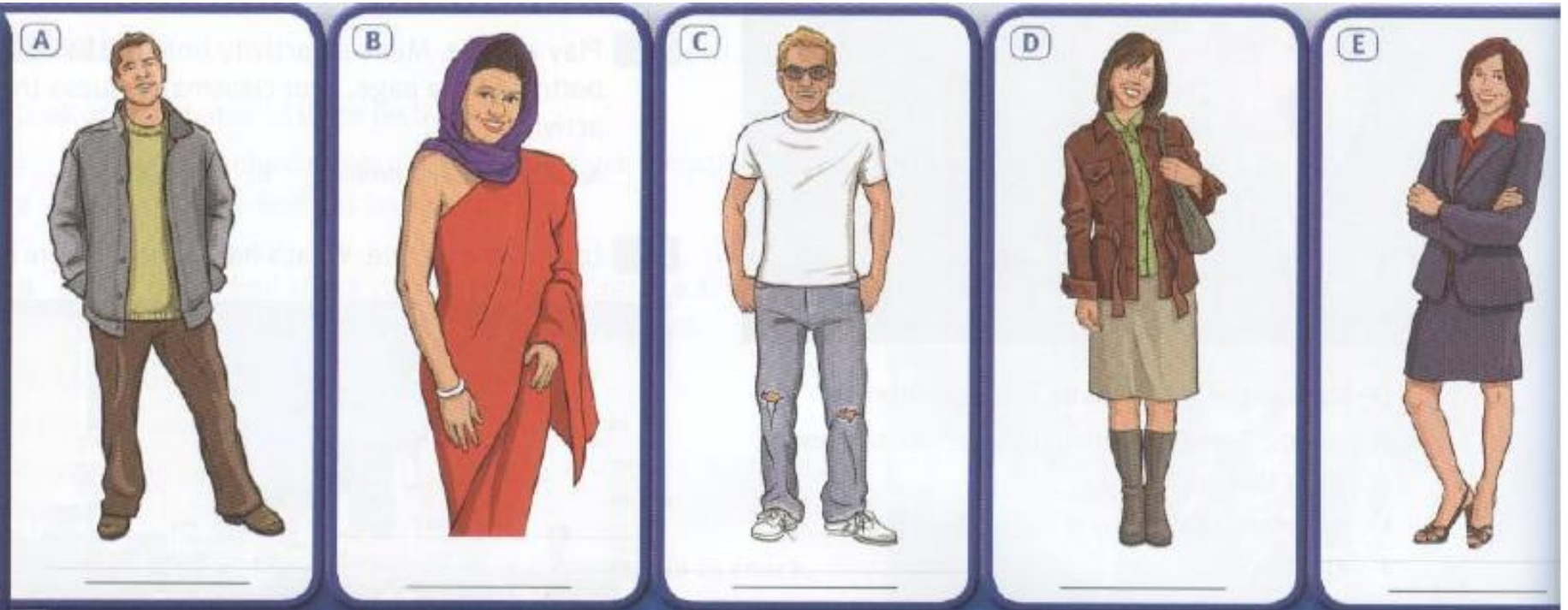
WHO WHERE WHAT

Guernica

What's going on?



What are they wearing?



sunglasses trousers bracelet jacket jeans shirt boots suit sweater
sari blouse shoes Trainers/Sneakers scarf T-shirt high-heels skirt

CLOTHES

CROSSWORD

1



5

4

3

2

1

8



10



6



3



8

7



9

16

17



11

10

9

14

15

11



12



13



14

12



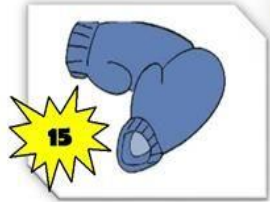
16

13



17

15



6



6



7



5



4



Fashion is always changing. Sometimes it's difficult to know what is fashionable and what isn't! We talked to five young people about their ideas of 'fashion' and gave them a fashion rating.

1

This is Simon. He's wearing scruffy old jeans and a tight T-shirt. Simon says he likes comfortable old clothes – he isn't interested in fashion. In the summer he wants to feel cool, so he wears thin shirts and he never wears jackets or coats.

Fashion rating ★★

2

What about Tara? She's wearing a formal suit. Tara likes fashion, but she works in an office, so she can't wear fashionable clothes very often. She likes formal clothes because she looks slim in them.

Fashion rating ★★★

3

Sunny loves traditional Indian clothes. Here she's wearing a beautiful silk sari – she looks lovely. Sunny doesn't like Western fashion. She loves bright colours and luxurious materials.

Fashion rating ★

4

Danny's from Canada. It's very cold in the winter in Canada, so Danny often wears thick wool pullovers and warm jackets. He likes fashionable clothes but he wants to be comfortable and warm! Today he's wearing a grey jacket, smart brown trousers and leather shoes. Danny is young but we think he looks middle-aged!

Fashion rating ★

5

Karen thinks fashion is only for rich people. She can't afford to buy designer clothes because she doesn't have a lot of money. She buys a lot of her clothes at second-hand shops. Karen only wears natural materials. Today she's wearing a second-hand leather jacket, a short cotton skirt and brown boots.

Fashion rating ★★★★★

Fashion is always changing. Sometimes it's difficult to know what is fashionable and what isn't! We talked to five young people about their ideas of 'fashion' and gave them a fashion rating.

Simon

This is Simon. He's wearing scruffy old jeans and a tight T-shirt. Simon says he likes comfortable old clothes – he isn't interested in fashion. In the summer he wants to feel cool, so he wears thin shirts and he never wears jackets or coats.

Fashion rating ★★

Tara

What about Tara? She's wearing a formal suit. Tara likes fashion, but she works in an office, so she can't wear fashionable clothes very often. She likes formal clothes because she looks slim in them.

Fashion rating ★★★

Sunny

Sunny loves traditional Indian clothes. Here she's wearing a beautiful silk sari – she looks lovely. Sunny doesn't like Western fashion. She loves bright colours and luxurious materials.

Fashion rating ★

Danny

Danny's from Canada. It's very cold in the winter in Canada, so Danny often wears thick wool pullovers and warm jackets. He likes fashionable clothes but he wants to be comfortable and warm! Today he's wearing a grey jacket, smart brown trousers and leather shoes. Danny is young but we think he looks middle-aged!

Fashion rating ★

Karen

Karen thinks fashion is only for rich people. She can't afford to buy designer clothes because she doesn't have a lot of money. She buys a lot of her clothes at second-hand shops. Karen only wears natural materials. Today she's wearing a second-hand leather jacket, a short cotton skirt and brown boots.

Fashion rating ★★★★★

1 _____ thinks fashionable clothes are expensive.

2 _____ doesn't like cool, thin clothes.

3 _____ doesn't like boring colours.

4 _____ likes clothes for the office.

5 _____ doesn't like feeling hot.

Find the opposites (from the text)

smart – scruffy Uncomfortable- comfortable

- | | |
|---------------|-----------------------|
| 1 thin _____ | 4 dark _____ |
| 2 cold _____ | 5 unfashionable _____ |
| 3 loose _____ | 6 man-made _____ |

b Find these words and phrases in the text and match them with the meanings.

- | | |
|-----------|------------------------------|
| 1 cotton | a a soft expensive material |
| 2 wool | b material made from a plant |
| 3 leather | c material from animal hair |
| 4 silk | d material from animal skin |

WATCH: My Shoes (video and quiz)
<https://www.eslvideo.com/quiz.php?id=17088>

Put the words in the correct order to make sentences.

designer expensive I are think clothes
I think designer clothes are expensive.

1 dress she's a silk wearing beautiful
2 looks that smart suit
3 expensive clothes second-hand aren't
4 love my wool pullover comfortable I
5 jeans fantastic look your
6 always Mario cotton T-shirts wears nice



CATWALK

by HERBER

**What is he
wearing?**



CLAW

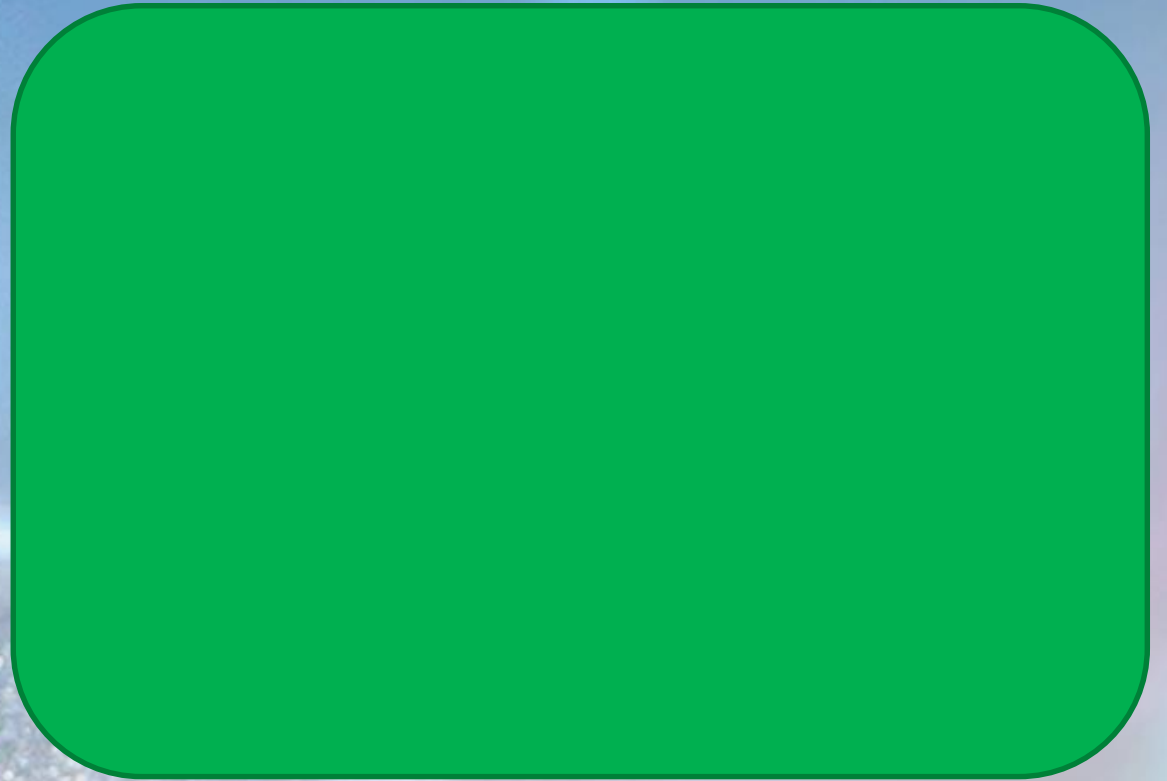
**What is she
wearing?**



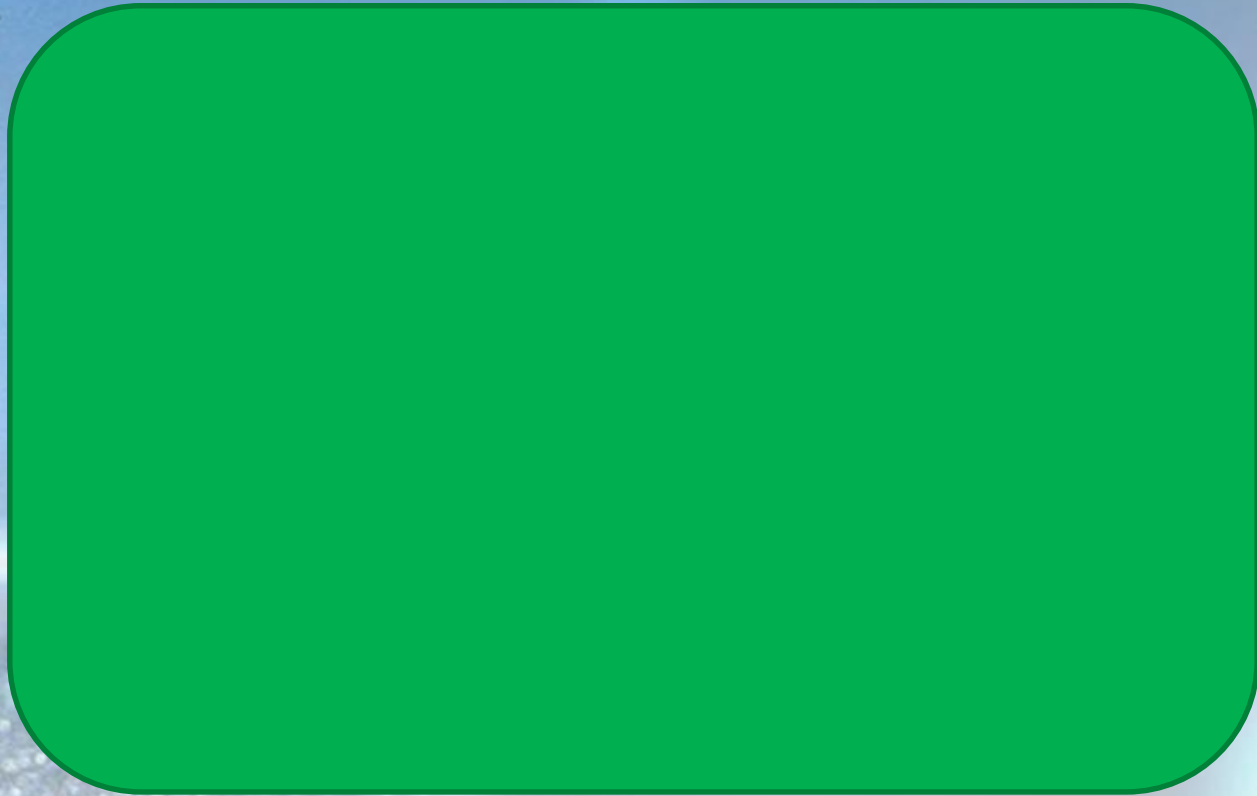
What is he wearing?



**What is she
wearing?**

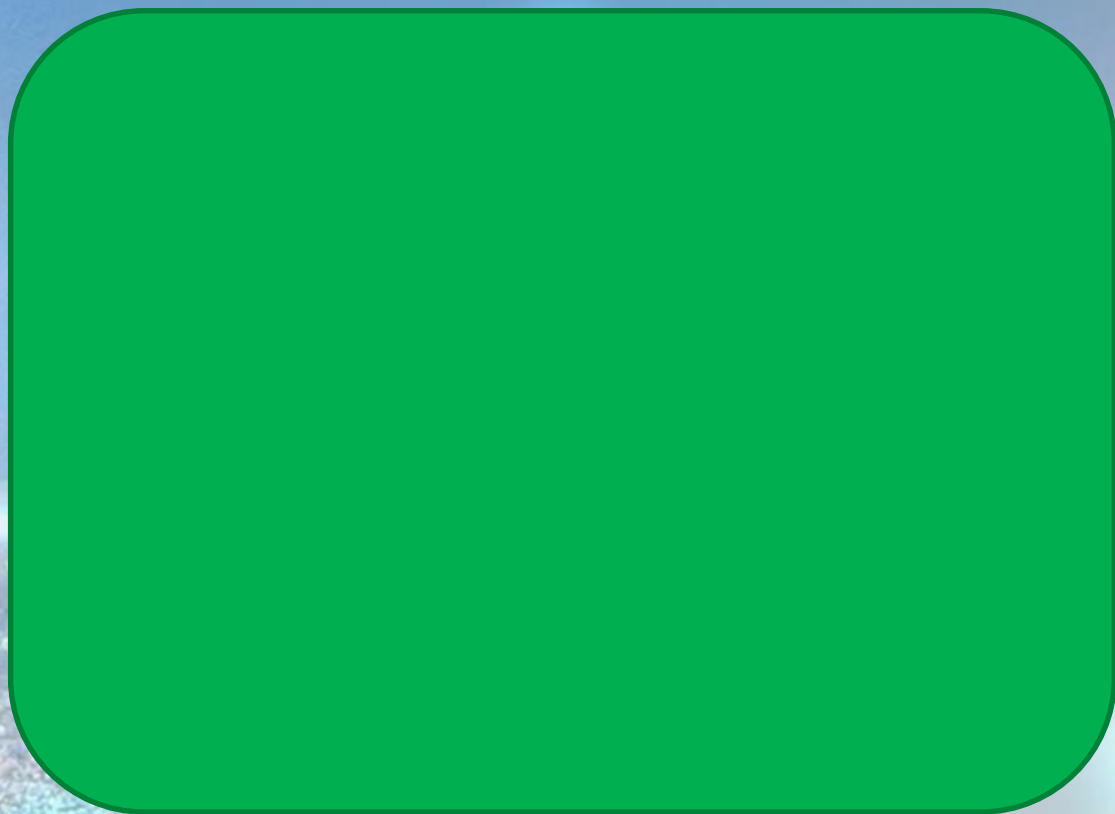


What is he wearing?

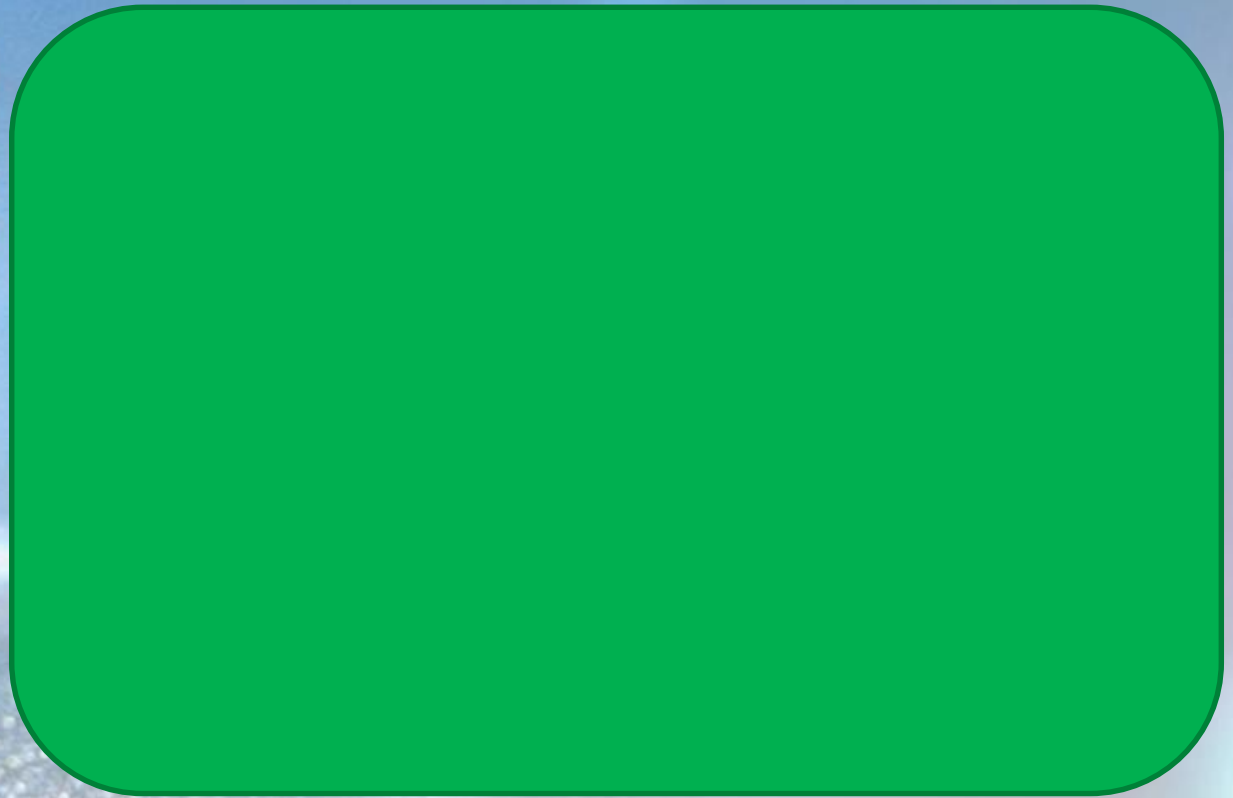


CATWALK

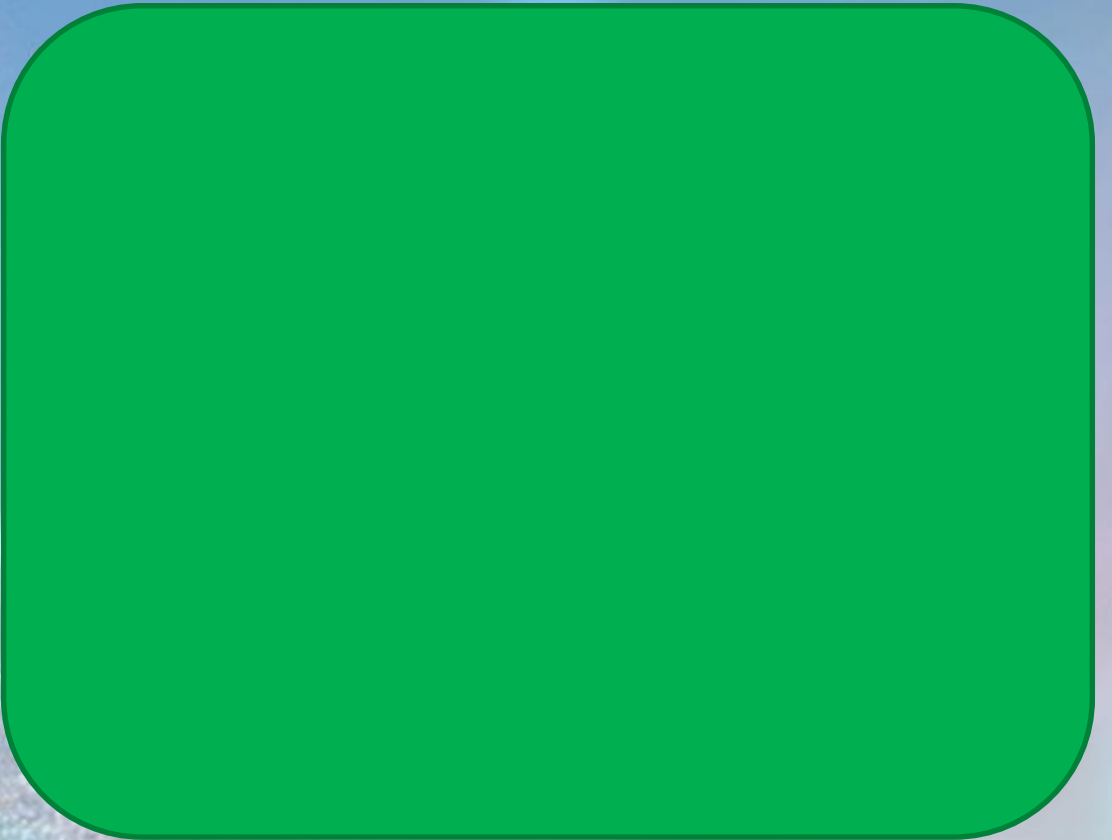
**What is she
wearing?**



What is he wearing?



What is she wearing?



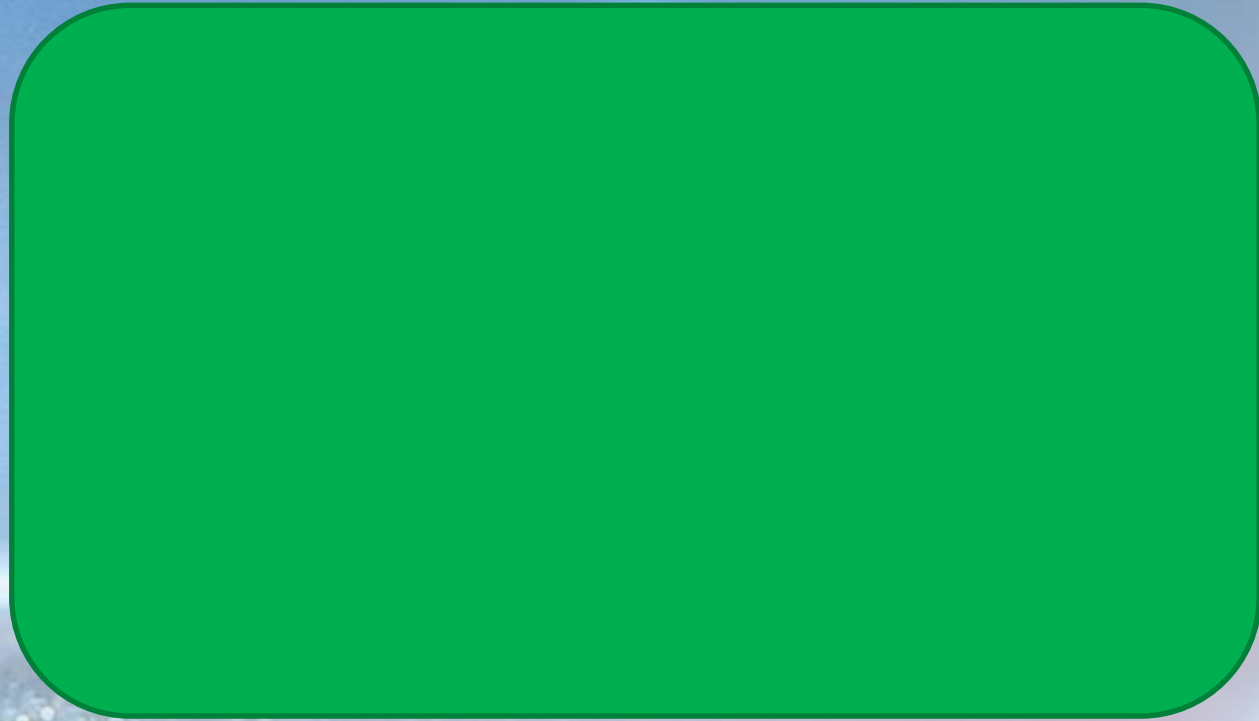
What is he wearing?



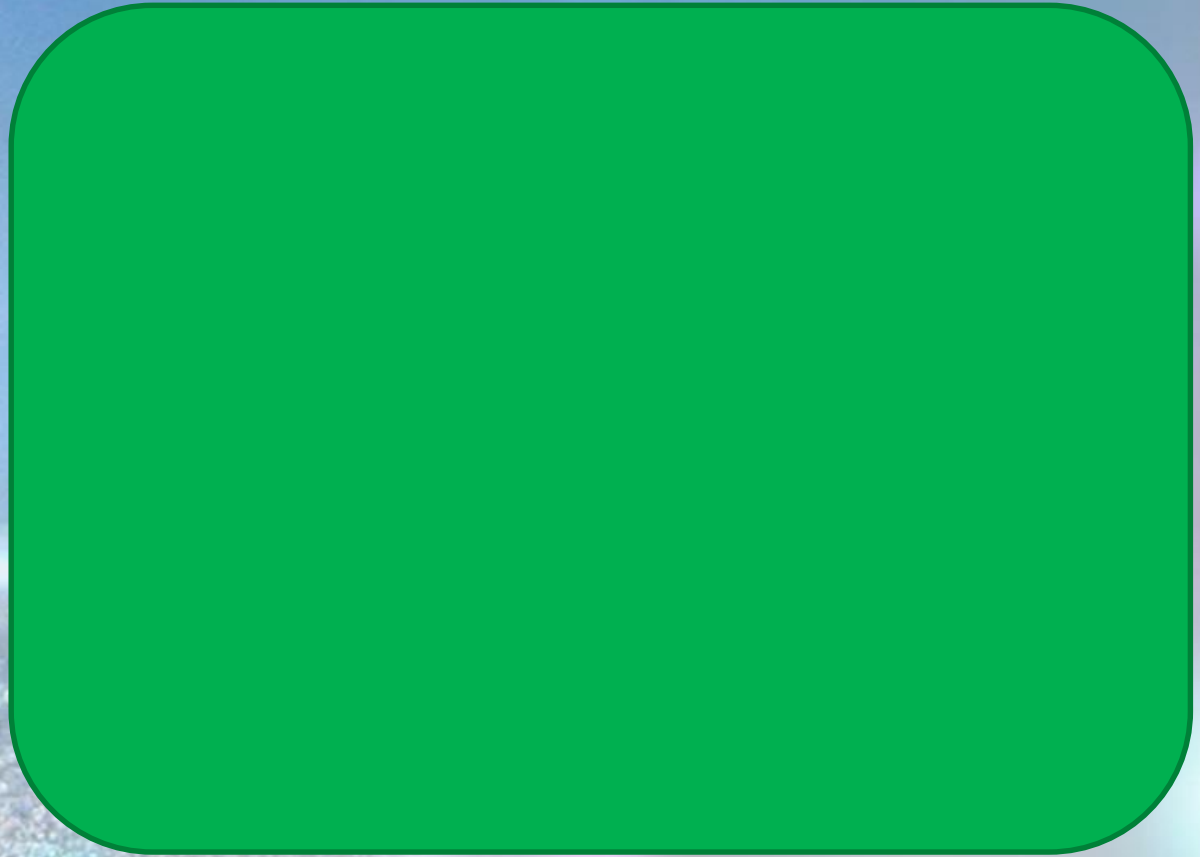
**What is she
wearing?**



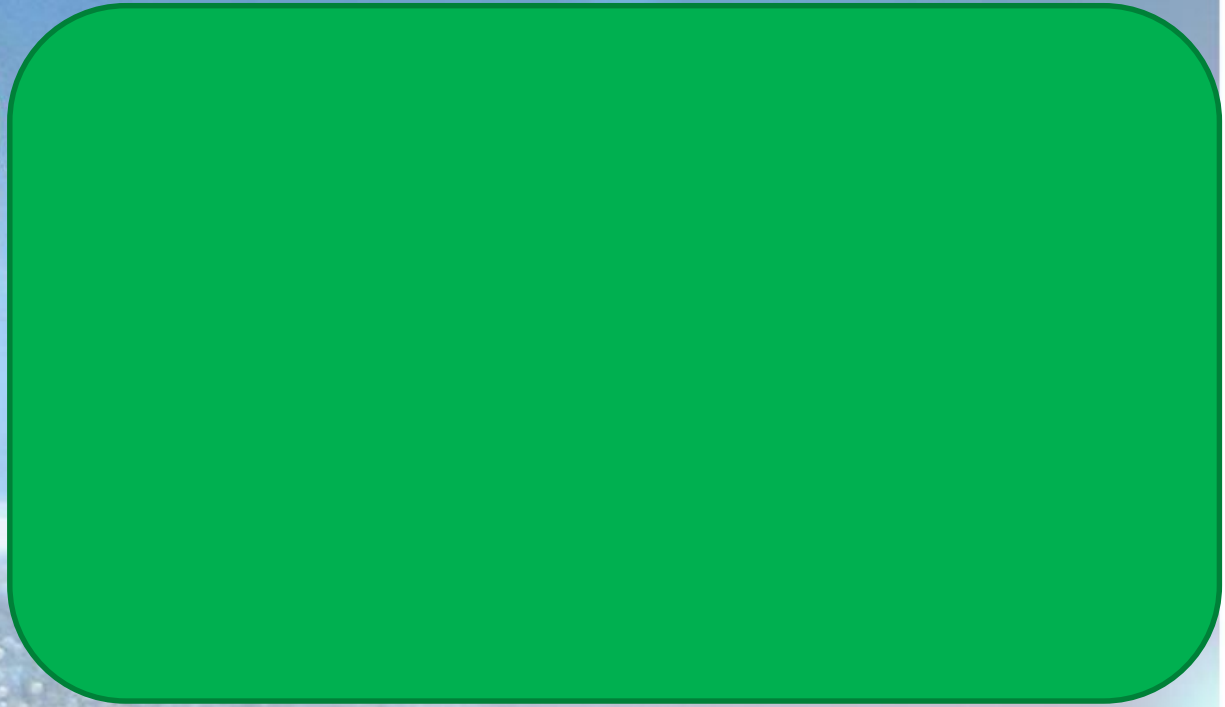
What is he wearing?



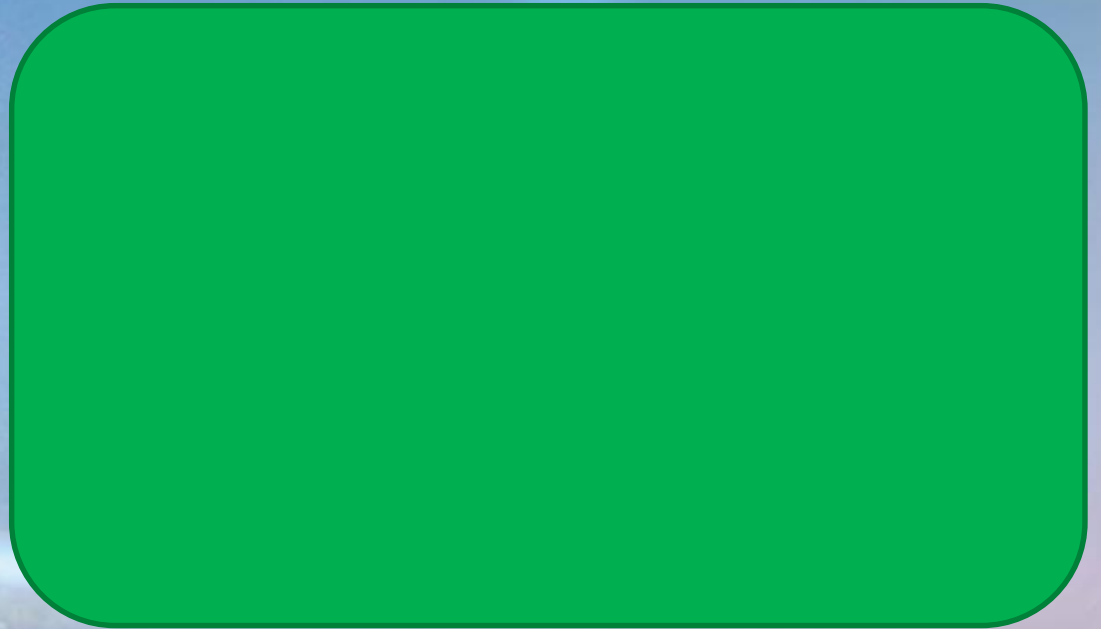
What is she
wearing?



What is he wearing?



**What is she
wearing?**



What kind of dresser are you?

A How often do you ...

- 1 wear jeans?
- 2 wear a suit?
- 3 wear trainers?
- 4 buy clothes on the Internet?

B Put these in order of importance, 1-5.

I wear clothes ...

- to be comfortable.
- to be fashionable.
- to be like my friends.
- to make me look slimmer/taller, etc.
- to be warm/cool because of the weather.

C What do you usually wear ...

- 1 at home?
- 2 at the weekend?
- 3 to work?
- 4 to interviews?
- 5 to visit your relatives?
- 6 in hot weather?

D What are you wearing now?

1 I usually wear comfortable shoes because I walk to work.

2 Now I am wearing a black suit because I am going to a classical music concert this evening.

Talk about habits, routines, repeated actions

Talk about actions happening at the time of speaking or around it or in near future)

Present simple

Present continuous

Appearance

What do you look like?

What does she look like?

① He has got small, black eyes.



Hillary



Hellen

② She has got a small mouth.



A

B

③ He has got long, brown hair.



Charles



Mike

④ He has got short, curly, black hair.



C

D

⑤ She has got a big mouth.



Vicky



Gregory

⑥ She has got short, brown hair.



E

F

⑦ She has got big, blue eyes.



Caroline



Nick

⑧ He has got a black beard.



Curly, middle-aged, oval, angry, overweight, nervous, slim, square, old, straight, scared,
long, bored, tall, beard, round, young, bald, fair, happy, skinny, tired, beautiful,
surprised, sad, shoulder-length, freckled, handsome, brown, light, thin, pretty, fat,
moustache, dark, muscular, strong, excited, short, ugly,

WHAT DO YOU LOOK LIKE?

Hair

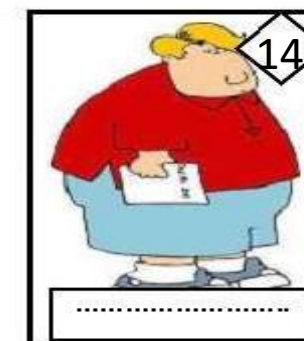
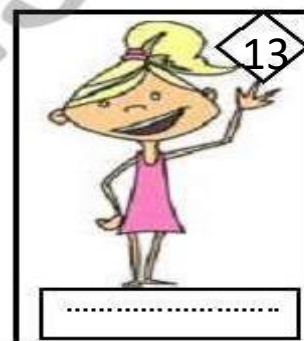
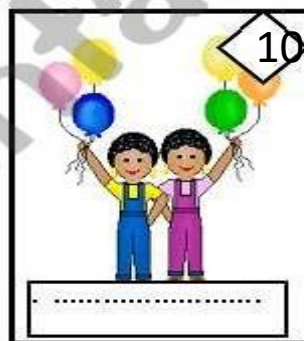
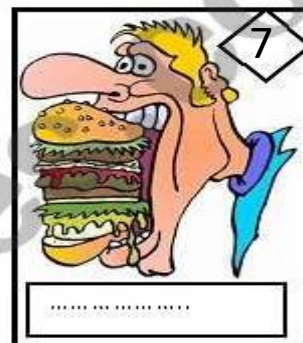
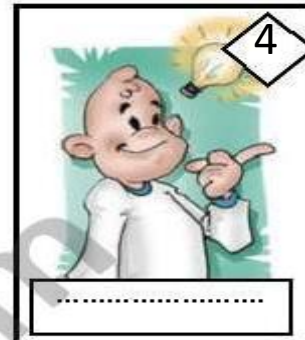
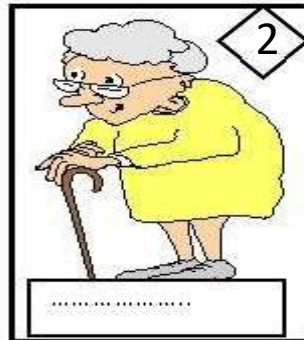
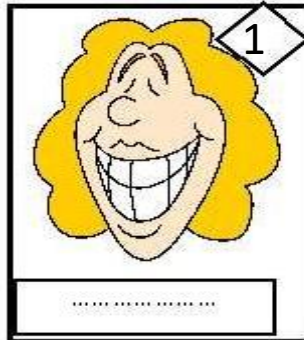
Built

Face

Feelings

Other (age, look)

1. I **am /have (got)** short brown hair. (don't have, haven't got)
2. You **are/ have (got)** a freckled nose.
3. She **is/has** middle-aged.
4. We **are /have** an oval face.
5. I **am /have** thin.
6. You **are/ have** brown hair.
7. He **is /has** tired.
8. They are/have tall and slim.
9. She **is/has** beautiful.
10. He **is/has** curly hair.
11. You **are /have** a square face.
12. They are **/have** long arms.
13. You **are/ have** bored.
14. You are/ **have** a pretty face.
15. This man **is /has** old.



Vocabulary | the weather



1 Match the symbols with the weather descriptions.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1 It's foggy. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> E | 5 It's snowing. <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2 It's warm. <input type="checkbox"/> | 6 It's cold. <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3 It's sunny. <input type="checkbox"/> | 7 It's raining. <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4 It's windy. <input type="checkbox"/> | 8 It's cloudy. <input type="checkbox"/> |

a 2.14 Listen to some people talking about the weather in their countries. Underline the weather words in exercise 1 that you hear.

b Listen again and complete the summaries.

Scotland In the south it's quite (1) _____ and sunny, but in the north there's still (2) _____ on the mountains.

Canada It's not that warm. It's 15 (3) _____ and really (4) _____ today.


Norway It's late (5) _____ and today it's warm and (6) _____.

Brazil This morning it was really (7) _____ and sunny but now it's (8) _____.

c What's the weather like in your country today?

**What's the
weather
like?**

Grammar | Present Simple/Present Continuous

8 **a**  2.18 Listen to a phone conversation. Why isn't Luke working today?

b Listen again. Are the statements true or false?

- 1 Luke is phoning Jan from his office.
- 2 In London, lots of people are staying at home today.
- 3 It hardly ever snows in New York.
- 4 It's raining in London.
- 5 Jan hates rain.

c Work in pairs and discuss the questions.

- 1 Jan says she likes snow. Why?
- 2 Do you like winter weather? What's the weather like in your country in winter?
- 3 Do you think the weather is changing?

9 **a** Look at these extracts from the conversation.
Underline the verbs in the Present Continuous and circle the verbs in the Present Simple.

The underground isn't working today.

It snows all through the winter in New York.

The trains and buses aren't running.

You always phone in the evenings.

Active grammar

- 1 Use this tense for actions happening now. _____
- 2 Use this tense for actions that happen often, every year, etc. _____

Present continuous

Present simple

Present simple vs present continuous

Choose the correct form of the verbs in the sentences. _____

- 1 At the moment it *rains/is raining*.
- 2 We never *take/are taking* the bus to work.
- 3 I always *carry/am carrying* my umbrella in winter.
- 4 It's hot so Kevin *doesn't wear/isn't wearing* a coat today.
- 5 We *study/are studying* a new tense in the English class.
- 6 My parents *don't drink/aren't drinking* coffee after 6:00 p.m.

- 2 Laura – walk to work/drive her new car
- 3 Sally – clean the house/play football
- 4 Anna – wear jeans/wear a dress

a Write what the people usually do and what they are doing today.

1 Peter – drive/sunbathe

Peter usually drives a bus. Today he's sunbathing.



What does he usually do?

WORK

Fearless Freddie



Wear (2x), fight, sit, have, drive, help

HOLIDAY

What is he doing at the moment?



Fearless Freddie

Fearless Freddie is a (1) firefighter. He usually (2) wears a uniform. He (3) a fire engine. He (4) fires and (5) people in danger. But at the moment he (6) isn't fighting fires. He (7) his uniform. What (8) 's he doing ? He (9) by a swimming pool and he (10) a drink. He (11) swimming trunks.

What does she usually do?

WORK

HOLIDAY



What is she doing at the moment?



Wear (2x), drive, look, work, do, look after, dive, farmer

Hippy Holly is a (1) She (2) on a farm. She (3) a tractor and (4) her sheep. She usually (5) boots and a warm hat. But what (6) at the moment? A wetsuit. What (7) ? She (8) in the sea and she (9) at the fish.

Finish the sentences

CLOTHES (wear)

I always...(wear double socks at online classes)

At the moment I (am wearing jeans)

I never ... (wear a scarf)

Every winter I (wear boots)

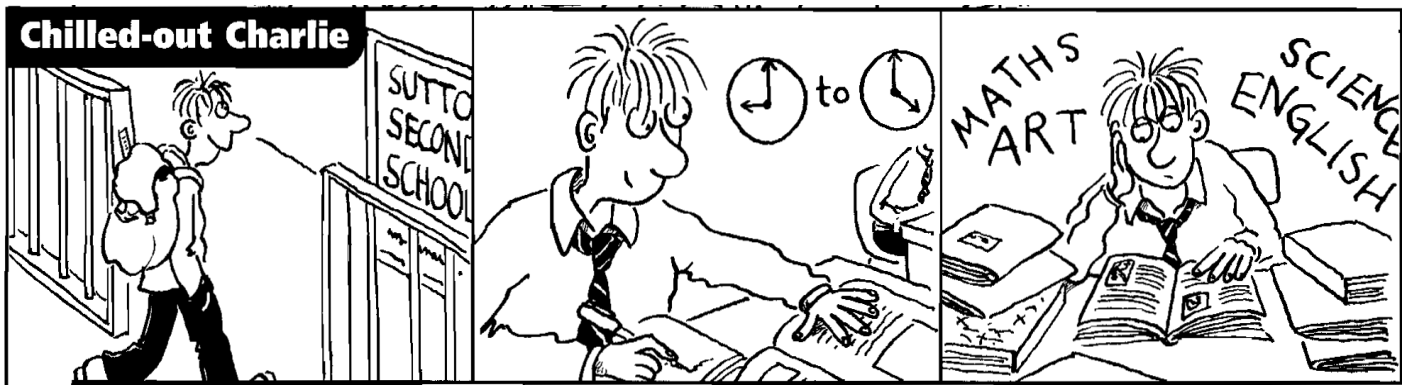
This week I (am wearing my blue cardigan.)

What does he usually do?

WORK

HOLIDAY

Chilled-out Charlie



What is he doing at the moment?



Chilled-out Charlie

read, study, shop, student, wear (3X), have

Chilled-out Charlie is a (1) He (2) at school five days a week. He (3) a uniform. He (4) lessons from 9am until 4pm. He (5) a lot of books. Is he at school at the moment? No, and he (6) his uniform. He (7) jeans and a t-shirt. He (8) for computer games in the high street.

Action verbs vs. State verbs

IN GENERAL OR NOW?

I go to school by bus **everyday. ok**
I am going to school by car **today. ok**

I run 2 kms every day.
I am running 1 km now.

I often cook lunch.
I am cooking spaghetti for lunch.

I don't drink coffee.
I am not drinking coffee. It's tea.

Do you study English at school?
Are you studying English at the moment?

WHICH SENTENCES ARE NOT CORRECT? WHY?

I have a cat.
I am having a cat.
I have a shower (every morning).
I am having a shower.

I know that man.
I am knowing that man.

I think it's a good idea.
I am thinking it's a good idea.
I think about you every day.
I am thinking about you.

I like your shoes.
I am liking your shoes.

She looks good.
She is looking good.
She looks at the photos.
She is looking at the photos.

Gets up at 7:00	Likes chocolate	Is from a small town	Is single	Has a dog
Lives in an apartment	Likes to go bowling	Favorite color is green	Favorite class is grammar	Has more brothers than sisters
Drinks coffee	Eats healthy food	FREE	Likes to swim	Is studying another foreign language besides English
Sometimes forgets to brush teeth	Takes a shower in the morning	Is wearing black shoes	Wears contact lenses	Is dating someone from another country
Eats lunch at 12 noon	Takes the bus to school	Is taking more than 5 classes	Has a pet	Drinks milk at breakfast

Do you?

Are you ...-ing...?

Finish the sentences.

FOOD (eat)

I always... (have dinner).

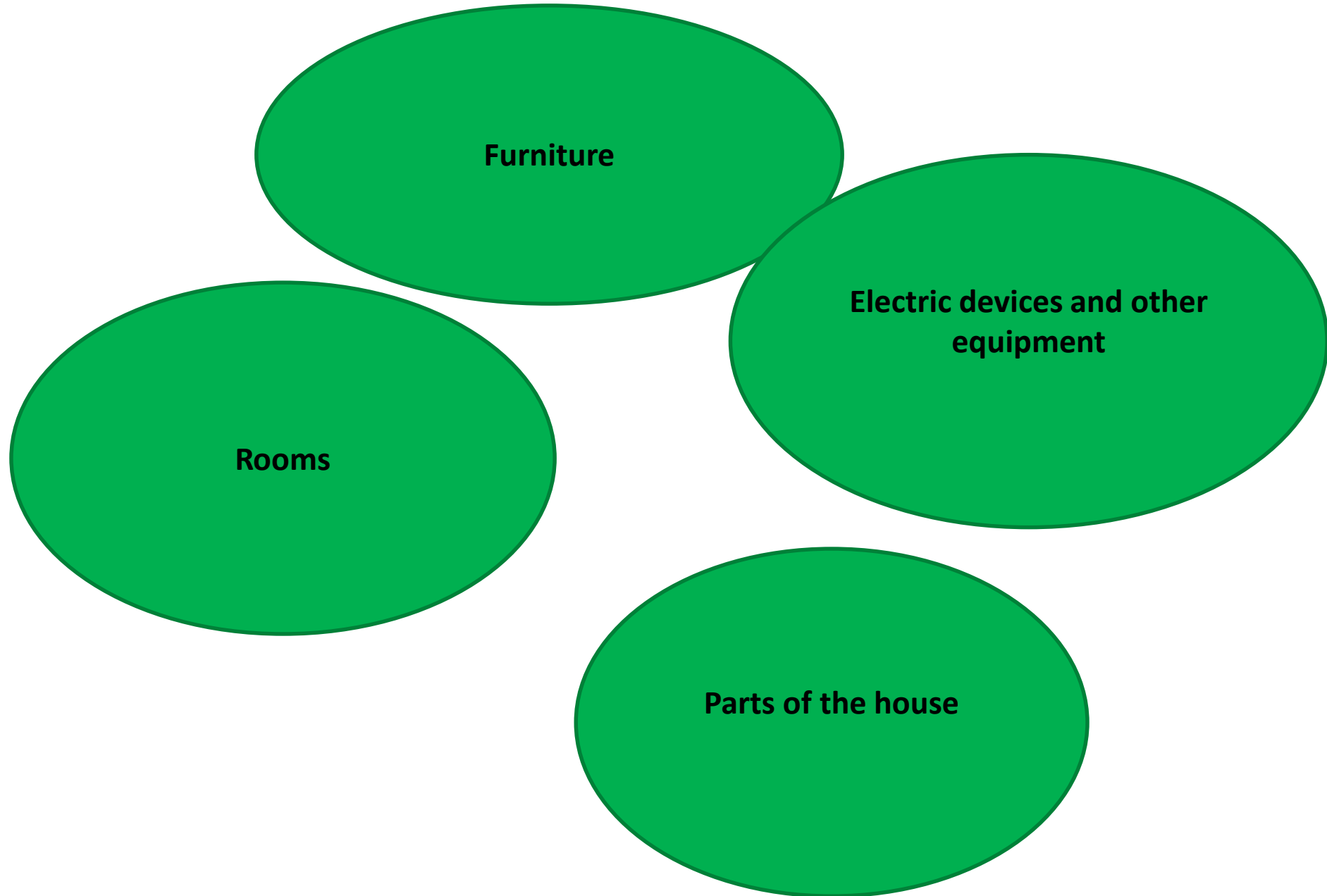
Today I (am not having lunch)

I never ... (eat seafood)

Every week I (drink Coke)

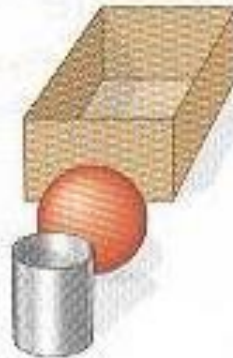
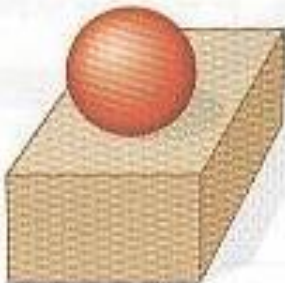
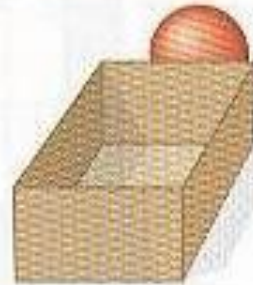
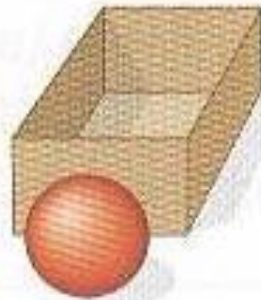
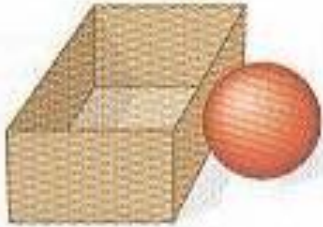
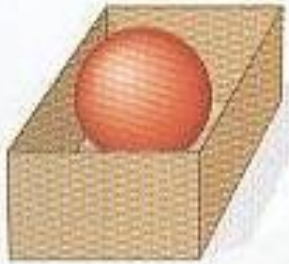
This week I (am eating take-away food)

Picture background: In the house



Prepositions of place

behind between in in front of near
next to on under



Find 10 differences



PLACES IN TOWN

1

a Look at the photos. Which places in the box can you see?

art gallery bank bar bus station café cinema
factory hospital library museum post office
restaurant school (train) station

More places:

D



SHOPS

3 a Where can you buy these things (1–6)? Match them with the shops (a–f).

- | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1 some aspirin | a a newsagent's |
| 2 a dictionary | b a supermarket |
| 3 pens and paper | c a department store |
| 4 food and drink | d a stationer's |
| 5 clothes, bags, ... | e a bookshop |
| 6 a magazine | f a chemist's |

b What else can you buy in these shops?

More shops:

VILLAGE



TOWN



CITY



There are a lot of...
There are some...
There are only a
few...
There aren't any...

Project work: Selfie Board

Step 1: make selfies, choose from these topics:

My home

My favourite place in town

A festival/ celebration

At school

With friends

My hobbies

My favourite season

On holiday

Shopping

Etc.

Step 2: write captions under the photos
(Who? Where? What?)